



# Troubleshooting

like a boss!

[teach-shiny.rbind.io](https://teach-shiny.rbind.io)

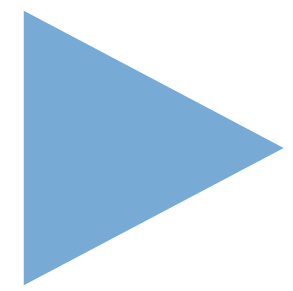
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**teach**



**common**

**errors**

# "Object of type 'closure' is not subsettable"

You forgot to use `()` when retrieving a value from a reactive expression `plot(userData)` should be `plot(userData())`

# "Unexpected symbol" "Argument xxx is missing, with no default"

Missing or extra comma in UI. Sometimes Shiny will realize this and give you a hint, or use RStudio editor margin diagnostics.

# "Operation not allowed without an active reactive context."

(You tried to do something that can only be done from inside a reactive expression or observer.)

Tried to access an input or reactive expression from directly inside the server function. You must use a reactive expression or observer instead.

Or if you really only care about the value of that input at the time that the session starts, then use `isolate()`.

write

▶ robust

code

# Writing robust code

Complexity is the problem; abstraction is the solution.

- ▶ Are our fragments simple enough to understand?
- ▶ Do they compose reliably?

# Understandable fragments

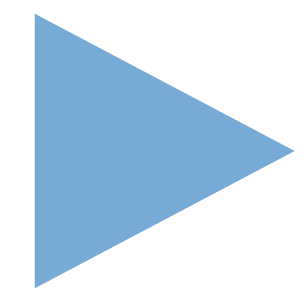
- ▶ **Indent** your code! (Ctrl+I/Cmd+I)
- ▶ **Extract** out complicated processing logic (as opposed to UI logic) into top-level functions so you can test them separately
- ▶ Each function, reactive, observer, or module should be **small**, and do one thing
  - ▶ Function/reactive/observer bodies that don't fit on a single screen is a bad code smell
  - ▶ If you're having trouble giving something a meaningful name, maybe it's doing too much



# Reliable composition

- ▶ Prefer "pure functions" — functions without side effects. Much less likely to surprise you.
  - ▶ When you do need side effects, don't put them in surprising places.
  - ▶ Consider following command-query separation — "asking a question should not change the answer"
- ▶ Reactive expressions must not have side effects
- ▶ Avoid observers and reactive values, where possible; use reactive expressions if you can help it
- ▶ For ease of reasoning, prefer: pure functional > reactive > imperative (observers)

use



debugging

tools

# Standard R debugging tools

- ▶ Tracing
  - ▶ `print()/cat()/str()`
  - ▶ `renderPrint` eats messages, must use `cat(file = stderr(), ...)`
  - ▶ Also consider `shinyjs` package's `logjs`, which puts messages in the browser's JavaScript console
- ▶ Debugger
  - ▶ Set breakpoints in RStudio
  - ▶ `browser()`
  - ▶ Conditionals: `if (!is.null(input$x)) browser()`

# Shiny debugging tools

- ▶ **Symptom:** Outputs or observers don't execute when expected, or execute too often
- ▶ Reactlog
  - ▶ Restart R process
  - ▶ Set `options(shiny.reactlog = TRUE)`
  - ▶ In the browser, Ctrl+F3 (or Cmd+F3)
- ▶ **Showcase mode:** DESCRIPTION file or `runApp(display.mode = "showcase")`

# Shiny debugging tools

- ▶ **Symptom:** Red error messages in the UI or session abruptly terminates
- ▶ This means an R error has occurred
- ▶ Look in R console for stack traces
  - ▶ By default, Shiny hides "internal" stack traces. Use `options(shiny.fullstacktrace = TRUE)` if necessary to show.
- ▶ Newer versions of Shiny/Shiny Server "sanitize" errors, for security reasons (every error message is displayed as "An error has occurred")
  - ▶ See [sanitizing errors](#) article for more details, including how to view the real errors

# Shiny debugging tools

- ▶ Symptom: Server logic seems OK, but unexpected/broken/missing results in browser
- ▶ Check browser's JavaScript console for errors
- ▶ Listen in on conversation between client and server
  - ▶ `options(shiny.trace=TRUE)` logs messages in the R console
  - ▶ Use Chrome's Network tab to show individual websocket messages

# Your turn

- ▶ Open `movies_broken_01.R`. It is broken in a not-very-subtle way. See if you can find and fix the bug.
- ▶ Continue on for `movies_broken_02.R` through `movies_broken_04.R`.

10<sub>m</sub> 00<sub>s</sub>

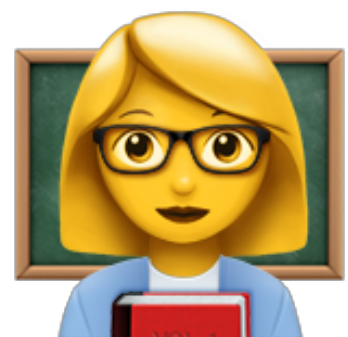


# Your turn

- ▶ Open `movies_broken_05.R`. It is broken in a subtle way. See if you can find and fix the bug.
- ▶ Check the box for one other type of movie and see how the text about number of movies changes.
- ▶ Choose a low sample size and get a new sample.
- ▶ Choose a high sample size and get a new sample.

**3<sub>m</sub> 00<sub>s</sub>**





**teach common errors**



**write robust code**



**use debugging tools**

# Resources

- ▶ Debugging article on shiny.rstudio.com
- ▶ Jonathan McPherson's talk at Shiny Developer conference (video, slides)
- ▶ Hadley Wickham's Advanced R has a chapter on debugging